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WORLD EXPERIENCE, REGIONAL IMPORTANCE AND PERSPECTIVES IN SOCIAL TOURISM

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Ushbu masala yuzasidan kafedra mudiri professor A. Eshtayev so'zga chiqib, jumladan, MTXT-01, MTXT-21 va MTZ-01 guruh talabalarining dastlabki himoyalari grafigiga asosan 2025-yil 9-apreldan 17-aprelgacha quyidagi talabalarning magistrlik dissertatsiyalari dastlabki himoyasi rejalashtirilganligi to'g'risida axborot berib o'tdi. Shuningdek, dastlabki himoya natijalariga ko'ra komissiya a'zolari tomonidan ko'rsatib o'tilgan kamchiliklarni yakuniy himoyagacha tezkorlik bilan bartaraf etishlari lozimligi ta'kidlandi:

1. MTZ-01 guruh talabasi Zaripov Toxirjon "Ziyorat turizmi infratuzilmasini rivojlantirish yo'llari" mavzusidagi magistrlik dissertasiyasi. Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar ro'yaxti yaxshi yoritilmagan. Ikkinchi bobda kamchiliklar mavjud va boblar oxirida xulosalarda kamchiliklar mavjud.

ANNOTATSIYA

Ushbu magistrlik dissertatsiyasi ijtimoiy turizm tushunchasini global tajriba, mintaqaviy ahamiyat va kelajak istiqbollari nuqtayi nazaridan o'rganadi. Ijtimoiy turizm jamiyatning ijtimoiy jihatdan kam ta'minlangan qatlamlari uchun sayohat qilish imkoniyatlarini yaratishga qaratilgan bo'lib, iqtisodiy o'sish, ijtimoiy integratsiya va madaniy almashinuvga ijobiy ta'sir ko'rsatadi. Ushbu tadqiqot turli Yevropa davlatlaridagi ilg'or tajribalarni tahlil qilib, ularni O'zbekistonning turizm rivojlanishiga solishtiradi va muhim siyosat, muammolar hamda imkoniyatlarni aniqlaydi. Tadqiqot Yevropa mamlakatlarida ijtimoiy turizm siyosati qanday amalga oshirilgani, kam daromadli aholiga, nafaqaxo'rlarga va jismoniy imkoniyati cheklangan shaxslarga qanday sharoitlar yaratilgani haqida ma'lumot beradi. Davlat dasturlari, xususiy va davlat hamkorligi, hamda barqaror turizm amaliyotlariga alohida e'tibor qaratiladi. O'zbekiston o'zining boy madaniy merosi va rivojlanib borayotgan turizm sohasi bilan ijtimoiy turizmni rivojlantirish uchun katta imkoniyatlarga ega. Biroq, infratuzilma cheklovlari, moliyaviy qiyinchiliklar va siyosiy bo'shliqlar kabi qiyinchiliklar mavjud. Ushbu dissertatsiya xalqaro tajribalarni O'zbekiston sharoitiga moslashtirish yo'llarini o'rganib, siyosatchilar, tadbirkorlar va mahalliy jamoalar uchun takliflar ishlab chiqadi. Tadqiqot barqaror turizm sohasidagi ilmiy muhokamalarga hissa qo'shadi va inklyuziv turizm strategiyalarini amalga oshirish bo'yicha amaliy tavsiyalarni taqdim etadi.

ANNOTATION

This master's thesis explores the concept of social tourism, focuses on global experience, regional significance, and Future Perspectives. Social tourism, which aims to give disadvantaged groups the opportunity to travel, plays an important role in creating economic growth, social inclusion and cultural exchange. This study analyzes the advanced experiences in different countries of Europe, comparing them with the development of tourism in Uzbekistan, identifying the main policies, problems and opportunities in the field. The study explores how European countries have successfully implemented social tourism policies by providing facilities for low-income individuals, the elderly and the disabled. Special attention is paid to state initiatives, public-private partnerships and sustainable tourism practices that increase the efficiency of social tourism. Uzbekistan has its rich cultural heritage and growing tourism sector, with great potential for the development of social tourism. However, problems such as infrastructure constraints, financial constraints, and policy loopholes need to be addressed. This dissertation studies how to adapt the world experience to the conditions of Uzbekistan, gives recommendations to politicians, business and local communities. The study contributes to the academic debate on Sustainable Tourism and provides practical insights into the implementation of inclusive tourism strategies.

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INTRODUCTION

Justification and relevance of the topic of the thesis. Tourism in the modern world is considered not only as a socio-economic phenomenon but also as a powerful means of enhancing human development and social inclusion. Among its different types, social tourism has emerged as a significant tool for promoting equity, participation, and cultural integration. It provides opportunities for travel and leisure for those population groups who are typically excluded from tourism due to economic, physical, or social barriers[1]. In developed countries, especially in Europe, social tourism has gained institutional status, with specific government programs, public-private partnerships, and NGO activities ensuring access to travel for low-income families, the elderly, people with disabilities, and youth[2] . For instance, countries like France, Spain, and Belgium have introduced subsidized travel schemes, regional cooperation frameworks, and even legislative backing for inclusive tourism policies[3].

On the other hand, many developing nations' social tourism growth stays modest because of ignorance, institutional backing, and budgetary constraints. The social aspects of tourism are still in their early stages in Uzbekistan, where the tourist sector is growing fast. Recent changes and strategic papers, meantime, are indicating a move toward inclusion. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said in his 2021 speech to the Oliy Majlis: "Tourism must be accessible to everyone. We will continue creating conditions for our citizens from all regions, especially vulnerable groups, to enjoy cultural and recreational benefits"[4]. This aligns with the New Uzbekistan Development Strategy for 2022–2026, which emphasizes social

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