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**External trade policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan and its
improvement methods**

5A231101 –In the specialty "World Economy" (by region and type of activity)

**Dissertation
written to get a master's academic degree**

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ANNOTATION

This dissertation contains three main parts; where in the first chapter of the work theoretical and methodological bases of the country's foreign trade policy, its ways of regulation and foreign trade policy of developing countries are illustrated. It includes tariffs, quotas, subsidies, antidumping activities, GATT, WTO, multilateral, regional and bilateral trading systems and so on. In addition, this part discussed three case studies regarding trade relationships. In the second chapter, steps being done for the development of Uzbekistan's foreign trade and facts connected with export of Uzbekistan are emphasized. The third part is mainly focused on the ways to adapt Uzbekistan's foreign trade tariff methods to international standards. Moreover, influence of Covid-19 pandemic on the Uzbekistan's foreign trade is described. In the concluding part of the master's dissertation work, relevant suggestions and recommendations are given in order to successfully improve the foreign trade policy and conform to international standards.

АННОТАЦИЯ

Диссертация состоит из трех основных частей; где в первой главе работы проиллюстрированы теоретико-методологические основы внешнеторговой политики страны, способы ее регулирования и внешнеторговая политика развивающихся стран. Он включает тарифы, квоты, субсидии, антидемпинговую деятельность, ГATT, ВТО, многосторонние, региональные и двусторонние торговые системы и так далее. Кроме того, в этой части обсуждались три тематических исследования, касающихся торговых отношений. Во второй главе подчеркиваются шаги, предпринимаемые для развития внешней торговли Узбекистана, и факты, связанные с экспортом Узбекистана. Третья часть в основном посвящена способам адаптации тарифных методов внешней торговли Узбекистана к международным стандартам. Кроме того, описывается влияние пандемии Covid-19 на внешнюю торговлю Узбекистана. В заключительной части магистерской диссертационной работы даются соответствующие предложения и рекомендации для успешного совершенствования внешнеторговой политики и соответствия международным стандартам.

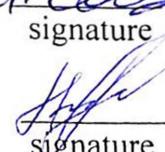
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Introduction

Justification of the dissertation topic and its relevance. Trade policy refers to a set of rules concerning the global exchange of goods, including tariffs, quotas, import and export regulations, etc. The purpose of trade policy is to make sure that trade between different countries go smoothly and is beneficial. The relevance of the master's dissertation selected by this student is reflected in this.

The main issues and hypotheses of the research. The practical application of scientific proposals, practical recommendations and appropriate analysis developed in the research work can lead to improvements in a foreign trade policy of Uzbekistan and its integration with world market, which can be very beneficial for the economy.

Analysis of the brief literature on the topic. Among the scientific works aimed at analyzing the foreign trade policy and its improvement are the scientific works of Razeen S., Thanawat Ch., Jeanne P., Andrew C. K., Jeffery M., Aitolkyn K., Kateryna S., Jürgen Z., Murray G., Craig V., Patrick M., Alan W., Nabi Z., Andreas D. and others.

A brief description of the methods used in the study. Methods such as systematic approach, comparative, legal, statistical and regression analysis, strategic analysis, grouping, economic analysis, scientific generalization, as well as the application of approaches including micro and macro study of the problem and scientific forecasting were widely used in the research.

In the introductory part of the research work the relevance of the topic, research object and subject, research goals and objectives, scientific novelty, main issues and hypotheses of the research, review of the literature on the research topic, description of research methodology, theoretical and practical significance of research results and brief description of work structure illuminated.

In the main parts of the master's dissertation, in the first chapter of the work theoretical and methodological bases of the country's foreign trade policy, its ways of regulation and foreign trade policy of developing countries are illustrated. Trade policy deals with the economic effects of direct or indirect government intervention that alters the environment under which international transactions take place. Governments have concluded a host of multilateral, regional and bilateral agreements and arrangements to manage trade. These agreements cover a host of topics from rules for trade in goods, to rules for trade in services, the international protection of intellectual property, what constitutes unfair trade, the regulation of international investment, when sanctions can be applied and what forms of subsidies are allowed, to name only a few. Unlike to developed countries, developing country faces in devising its trade strategy concerns the terms on which it is prepared to secure improved access to other countries' markets. In order to clarify notions about trade policy construction and the situation in developing countries real life case studies is revealed.

In the second chapter, steps being done for the development of Uzbekistan's foreign trade and facts connected with export of Uzbekistan are emphasized. As Uzbekistan is considered developing country it is obvious that there are problems with integration into the world market and several issues regarding the incorporation are discussed.

The third part is mainly focused on the ways to adapt Uzbekistan's foreign trade tariff methods to international standards and trade standard rules of WTO are discussed.